Deserving citizenship citizenship tests in german Academic PDF

Deserving Citizenship Citizenship Tests in German

Gaining citizenship in Germany is a significant milestone for many individuals seeking stability, new opportunities, or a sense of belonging within a diverse and economically robust country. One of the essential steps in this process is passing the citizenship test, which evaluates an applicant's knowledge of Germany's legal system, history, culture, and social values. The concept of ?deserving citizenship? underscores the importance of demonstrating integration, commitment, and understanding of German society.

This article provides an in-depth overview of the citizenship tests in Germany, focusing on what makes an applicant deserving of citizenship, the structure of the test, preparation strategies, and tips for success. Whether you are a prospective immigrant, refugee, or long-term resident aiming to acquire German citizenship, understanding the requirements and expectations can significantly enhance your chances of passing and becoming a valued member of German society.

Understanding the Importance of the German Citizenship Test

The German citizenship test, known as the Einbürgerungstest, is designed to assess an applicant?s knowledge of the country?s legal framework, social norms, history, and democratic values. It serves as a means to ensure that new citizens are well-informed and capable of contributing positively to society.

The test reflects Germany?s commitment to fostering an integrated and informed citizenry. Passing indicates a certain level of commitment and understanding of the responsibilities that come with citizenship, thus establishing whether an individual is ?deserving? of this privilege.

The core idea is that citizenship should be granted not merely based on legal criteria such as residence duration or language proficiency, but also on the applicant?s integration, awareness, and willingness to participate in civic life.

Who is Eligible for the German Citizenship Test?

Before diving into the test details, it?s vital to understand eligibility criteria:

Basic Requirements

- Residency Duration: Usually, applicants must have legally resided in Germany for at least 8 years, which can be reduced to 7 years with successful integration courses.
- Language Skills: Proficiency in German at least at the B1 level of the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR).
- Legal Status: Hold a valid residence permit or settlement permit.
- Financial Stability: Ability to support oneself without reliance on social welfare.
- No Serious Criminal Convictions: Applicants should have a clean criminal record.

Additional Criteria for ?Deserving? Citizenship

- Demonstrated integration into German society.
- Knowledge of democratic principles and civic responsibilities.
- Engagement in community or social activities.
- Commitment to respecting the German constitution and laws.

The Structure of the German Citizenship Test

The Einbürgerungstest consists of 33 multiple-choice questions covering various topics essential to understanding German society.

Content Areas Covered

- Germany?s legal system and constitutional principles.
- German history and historical figures.
- The political system, including the Bundestag, Bundesrat, and federal structure.
- Society, culture, and social norms.
- Rights and duties of citizens.
- Environmental policies and sustainability.

Test Format and Duration

- Number of Questions: 33
- Number of Correct Answers Needed: At least 17 out of 33 (approx. 52%)
- Duration: 60 minutes
- Language: The test is available in multiple languages, including German, English, Turkish, Arabic, and others.
- Retake Policy: If failed, applicants can retake the test after a waiting period.

Preparation Strategies for the Citizenship Test

Success depends heavily on adequate preparation. Here are several effective strategies:

Study Official Materials

- Use the official Ausländerbehörde or Bundesamt für Migration resources.
- Review the current question catalog, which is publicly available.
- Utilize practice tests to familiarize yourself with the question format.

Enroll in Integration or Preparation Courses

- Many language schools and community centers offer courses tailored to passing the citizenship test.
- These courses often cover the test topics comprehensively.

Leverage Online Resources

- Practice quizzes and mock tests available on official government websites.
- Educational videos explaining key concepts.
- Mobile apps for on-the-go learning.

Focus on Key Topics

- Remember important dates in German history.
- Understand the structure of the German government.
- Know basic civic rights and responsibilities.
- Be familiar with Germany?s social norms and cultural values.

What Makes an Applicant Deserving of German Citizenship?

Passing the citizenship test is a critical component, but other factors also determine if an applicant is considered deserving.

Integration into Society

- Active participation in community life.
- Respect for cultural diversity and social norms.
- Demonstrating language proficiency and communication skills.

Knowledge and Respect for Democratic Values

- Understanding the importance of democracy, rule of law, and human rights.
- Commitment to abide by the German constitution (Grundgesetz).

Legal and Financial Stability

- Regular employment or income.
- No involvement in criminal activities.
- Responsible handling of legal obligations like taxes.

Engagement and Contribution

- Volunteering or participation in civic activities.
- Supporting social cohesion.

The Path to Citizenship: Step-by-Step Process

Understanding the process helps applicants prepare effectively.

Step 1: Fulfill Residency and Legal Requirements

- Reside legally in Germany for the required period.
- Hold a valid residence permit or settlement permit.

Step 2: Prepare for the Test

- Study the official materials and participate in courses.
- Practice with sample questions.

Step 3: Submit Application

- Complete the application form at the local immigration office.
- Pay the applicable fees.

Step 4: Take the Citizenship Test

- Attend the scheduled test date.
- Achieve the minimum passing score.

Step 5: Attend Interview (if required)

- Some applicants may be interviewed to assess integration and motivation.

Step 6: Attend Citizenship Ceremony

- Upon approval, participate in the oath-taking ceremony.

Tips for Success and Enhancing Your Eligibility

- Stay Informed: Regularly check for updates on test content and requirements.
- Learn About German Society: Engage with local communities, attend cultural events.
- Improve Language Skills: Achieve at least B1 level, or higher if possible.
- Document Your Integration Efforts: Keep records of participation in language courses, volunteering, or employment.
- Seek Support: Consult legal advisors or integration experts if needed.

Conclusion

The deserving citizenship concept in Germany emphasizes more than just meeting legal criteria; it involves demonstrating genuine integration, civic awareness, and respect for societal values. The citizenship test serves as a gateway to assess these qualities, ensuring that new Germans are well-prepared to take on their roles within the country.

By thoroughly preparing for the test, engaging actively in society, and understanding Germany?s political and social landscape, applicants can significantly improve their chances of passing and gaining citizenship. Remember, becoming a German citizen is not only about fulfilling eligibility criteria but also about embracing the responsibilities and opportunities that come with this privilege.

Achieving this goal opens the door to full participation in society, access to rights and benefits, and the chance to contribute meaningfully to Germany?s vibrant and diverse community.

Deserving Citizenship Tests in German are an essential component of the naturalization process for many aspiring residents who wish to become German citizens. These tests are designed to assess an applicant?s knowledge of Germany?s legal system, society, culture, and history, ensuring they are well-prepared to integrate into German life and uphold its values. As Germany continues to be a popular destination for immigrants, understanding the structure, content, and significance of these citizenship tests is crucial for prospective applicants, policymakers, and educators alike.

Overview of the German Citizenship Test

The German citizenship test, known in German as ?Einbürgerungstest?, was introduced in 2008 as part of the naturalization process. Its primary goal is to evaluate whether applicants possess sufficient knowledge about Germany?s legal and social order, history, and living conditions. The test can typically be taken after a certain period of residence in Germany, often after 8 years, which can be reduced to 7 years with successful integration courses.

Key Features of the Test

- Format: Multiple-choice questions (usually 33 questions out of a pool of 310 questions).
- Duration: Approximately 60 minutes.
- Passing Criteria: At least 17 correct answers out of 33 questions (around 52%).

The questions are carefully crafted to ensure that candidates understand their rights and responsibilities as future German citizens and are aware of the country?s cultural norms and societal expectations.

Content and Structure of the Test

The content of the citizenship test is divided into four main categories, each covering different aspects of German society.

1. Germany?s Legal and Political System

This section tests knowledge about the structure of the German government, the constitution (Grundgesetz), and the rule of law.

- How the German parliament functions.

- The role of the Federal President.
- Fundamental rights and duties of citizens.
- The electoral process.

Features:

- Focuses on understanding democratic principles.
- Emphasizes the importance of civic participation.

2. Society and Living in Germany

Here, questions explore everyday life, social norms, and the rights and responsibilities of residents.

- Education system.
- Healthcare and social benefits.
- Employment laws.
- Recycling and environmental regulations.

Features:

- Aims to promote social integration.
- Ensures that newcomers are aware of societal expectations.

3. German History and Culture

This is a broad section covering historical milestones, cultural traditions, and notable figures.

- Major historical events (e.g., reunification, World Wars).
- Cultural traditions and holidays.
- Famous Germans in history, arts, and sciences.

Features:

- Helps applicants appreciate Germany?s rich heritage.
- Encourages cultural integration and pride.

4. Living in Germany and Practical Knowledge

Focuses on practical aspects such as transportation, local customs, and administrative procedures.

- How to register a residence.
- Navigating public transportation.
- Understanding German addresses and postal codes.
- Basic legal procedures (e.g., renewing documents).

Features:

- Prepares candidates for everyday interactions.
- Facilitates smoother integration into local communities.

Preparing for the Citizenship Test

Success in the citizenship test depends heavily on preparation. Several resources are available to assist applicants:

- Official Study Materials: The German Federal Office for Migration and Refugees (BAMF) provides free online practice tests and study guides.
- Integration Courses: Many applicants attend specialized courses that combine language learning with cultural and civic education.
- Practice Tests: Numerous online platforms offer simulated tests to familiarize candidates with the format and question types.

Tips for Effective Preparation

- Regularly review the official questions and answers.
- Focus on understanding concepts rather than rote memorization.
- Engage in discussion groups or community classes.
- Use flashcards for quick recall of key facts.
- Practice under exam conditions to build confidence.

Pros and Cons of the Citizenship Test

Pros:

- Promotes Civic Knowledge: Ensures new citizens understand their rights and responsibilities.
- Facilitates Integration: Encourages familiarity with societal norms, customs, and laws.
- Standardizes Naturalization: Provides a uniform measure for assessing readiness for citizenship.
- Enhances Social Cohesion: Helps newcomers feel more connected and informed about their adopted country.

Cons:

- Language Barrier: Non-native speakers may find the language challenging, affecting performance.
- Cultural Bias: Some questions may favor those with prior exposure to German culture or education.
- Stress and Anxiety: Test-taking can induce stress, especially for nervous candidates.
- Limited Scope: Critics argue that a test cannot fully assess an individual?s integration or commitment.

Legal and Policy Perspectives

The citizenship test has been a subject of ongoing debate among policymakers, educators, and civil society.

Arguments in Favor

- It ensures that future citizens are well-informed, fostering responsible citizenship.
- It maintains national identity and cultural continuity.
- It acts as a tool for social cohesion, especially in multicultural contexts.

Criticisms

- Some see the test as exclusionary or as a barrier to integration.
- Concerns about fairness for those with limited language skills.
- The potential to overlook other forms of integration, such as community participation and employment.

Recent Developments

In recent years, discussions have emerged about reforming the test to make it more accessible and

inclusive. Proposals include:

- Offering the test in multiple languages.
- Incorporating interactive or oral components.
- Adjusting passing criteria or providing additional support for vulnerable groups.

Conclusion

The Deserving Citizenship Tests in German serve as a vital tool in Germany?s naturalization process, balancing the need for civic knowledge with the principles of integration and social cohesion. While the test offers numerous benefits, including promoting awareness of legal frameworks and cultural norms, it also faces criticism regarding accessibility and cultural sensitivity. For prospective applicants, thorough preparation, a genuine interest in German society, and understanding the underlying purpose of the test are key to success. As Germany continues to evolve as a diverse and inclusive society, ongoing discussions about refining the citizenship test will likely shape its future role in fostering informed, engaged, and responsible new citizens.

In summary, citizenship tests in Germany are more than mere assessments; they are gateways to understanding the country?s values, history, and social fabric. When approached thoughtfully, they can significantly enhance the integration journey and lay the foundation for a successful and fulfilling life in Germany.

QuestionAnswer What are the main requirements to pass the German citizenship test? To pass the German citizenship test, applicants must demonstrate knowledge of German history, culture, legal system, and living conditions, as well as language proficiency at least at B1 level. How can I prepare effectively for the German citizenship test? Preparation involves studying official materials provided by the German government, attending preparatory courses, practicing sample questions, and improving your German language skills. Are there any exceptions or exemptions from taking the citizenship test in Germany? Yes, exemptions are possible for individuals who are over a certain age, have disabilities, or can demonstrate sufficient knowledge of German language and society through other means. What topics are covered in the German citizenship test? The test covers topics such as German history, government structure, legal system, social norms, and rights and responsibilities of citizens. How long is the German citizenship test, and what is the format? The test typically lasts about 60 minutes and consists of 33 multiple-choice questions, with at least 17 correct answers required to pass. What is the significance of 'deserving citizenship' in Germany? Deserving citizenship reflects a candidate's integration, knowledge of German society, language skills, and commitment to the values and laws of Germany. Can I retake the German citizenship test if I fail the first time? Yes, you can retake the test after a waiting period, usually a few weeks, and it's advisable to review the material thoroughly before attempting again.

Related keywords: German citizenship test, citizenship requirements Germany, naturalization process Germany, German integration test, German language test, German citizenship law, German residency laws, German nationality exam, German immigration rules, Germany citizenship application

Retired Act Tests

Retired ACT Tests: A Comprehensive Guide to Understanding, Using, and Preparing for Past ACT Exams

Introduction to Retired ACT Tests

Retired ACT tests are former versions of the American College Testing (ACT) exam that are no longer administered in their original format. These tests, often referred to as "retired" or "old" tests, provide valuable resources for students preparing for the current version of the ACT. They serve as a window into the exam's evolution, allowing students to familiarize themselves with question types, formatting, and content areas. In this guide, we'll explore what retired ACT tests are, their benefits for test preparation, how to access them legally, and strategies to incorporate them effectively into your study routine.

Understanding Retired ACT Tests

What Are Retired ACT Tests?

Retired ACT tests are previous editions of the exam that have been phased out or replaced over the years. Since the ACT undergoes periodic updates to reflect current college readiness standards and content emphasis, older tests are retired from active administration. However, these tests are preserved and shared as study resources because they still provide insight into the exam's structure and question style.

History and Evolution of the ACT

The ACT has evolved since its inception in 1959, with changes aimed at better assessing college readiness. Key milestones include:

- Transition from paper-based to computer-based testing in recent years.
- Introduction of new question formats and item types.

- Adjustments in scoring and timing.

These changes mean that older tests may differ in format or content emphasis but remain useful for practice.

Why Use Retired ACT Tests?

Utilizing retired tests offers several benefits:

- **Practice with Real Questions:** They provide exposure to actual questions used in previous exams, helping students become familiar with the question style and difficulty.
- **Understanding Test Format:** Students can learn the structure, timing, and flow of the test sections.
- **Identify Strengths and Weaknesses:** Practice allows students to assess their knowledge and focus on areas needing improvement.
- **Cost-Effective Study Material:** Many retired tests are available for free or at low cost, making them accessible study tools.

Accessing Retired ACT Tests Legally and Safely

Official Sources for Retired ACT Tests

The most reliable and legal sources for retired ACT tests include:

- **Official ACT Website:** The ACT organization offers official practice tests, some of which are retired versions. They often provide free samples or paid practice books containing past exams.
- **ACT Prep Books:** Reputable publishers produce prep books that include retired tests, such as The Official ACT Prep Guide.
- **School or Library Resources:** Many educational institutions have licensed copies of retired tests for student use.

Important Tips for Accessing and Using Retired Tests

- Always ensure you are obtaining tests through authorized sources to respect copyright laws.
- Avoid pirated or illegal copies, which may contain errors or be incomplete.
- Use official or reputable prep materials to ensure accurate and reliable practice.

How to Effectively Use Retired ACT Tests for Preparation

Creating a Study Plan

Incorporate retired tests into your study schedule by:

- Assessing your baseline score with an initial practice test.
- Identifying weak areas through detailed review of your answers.
- Scheduling regular practice sessions using retired tests to build familiarity and confidence.
- Simulating test conditions to improve timing and endurance.

Practice Strategies

To maximize the benefit of retired tests, consider the following approaches:

- **Timed Practice:** Always simulate real test conditions by adhering to time limits.
- **Detailed Review:** Analyze incorrect answers to understand mistakes and prevent repetition.
- **Section Focus:** Practice sections individually to target specific skills such as math, reading, or science reasoning.
- **Progressive Difficulty:** Start with easier retired tests and gradually move to more challenging ones.

Incorporating Retired Tests into Broader Preparation

While retired tests are valuable, they should be part of a comprehensive study plan that includes:

- Reviewing fundamental concepts in math, English, reading, and science.
- Practicing question strategies and time management.
- Using official ACT prep resources for targeted practice.
- Taking full-length practice exams periodically to track progress.

Differences Between Current and Retired ACT Tests

Understanding the differences helps in effectively using retired tests:

Format and Content Changes

- Recent tests may feature updated question types, such as more data interpretation or integrated science questions.

- The number of questions and time allocations may have shifted.
- Some sections may have been added, removed, or modified.

Scoring and Difficulty

- Since scoring scales and difficulty levels evolve, compare scores on retired tests with current benchmarks cautiously.
- Use retired tests primarily for practice rather than exact score predictions.

Relevance for College Admissions

- While retired tests are excellent practice tools, always focus on current test formats and scoring to align with college admission expectations.

Additional Resources for Retired ACT Tests

- Official ACT Practice Resources: Available on the ACT website and through official prep guides.
- Third-Party Prep Books: Many publishers include retired tests with answer explanations.
- Online Practice Platforms: Some websites host retired ACT tests for free or for purchase.
- Test Prep Courses: Many prep courses incorporate retired tests into their curriculum.

Conclusion

Retired ACT tests are invaluable tools for students aiming to excel on the current ACT. They offer authentic practice questions, insights into the exam's structure, and opportunities to refine test-taking strategies. By accessing these tests through reputable sources and integrating them into a well-rounded study plan, students can boost their confidence, identify areas for improvement, and ultimately achieve their target scores. Remember that while retired tests are highly beneficial, they should complement other study methods, including reviewing content, learning test strategies, and taking full-length practice exams. With dedication and strategic preparation, retired ACT tests can be a stepping stone toward college admission success.

Retired ACT Tests: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

The retired ACT tests represent a significant aspect of standardized testing history, offering insight into the evolution of college admissions assessments and providing valuable resources for students preparing for the current exam. These tests, which are no longer administered but remain accessible through various channels, serve as a vital tool for understanding test patterns, question styles, and

scoring methodologies. For students, educators, and test prep professionals alike, analyzing retired ACT tests can enhance preparation strategies, identify recurring themes, and develop better approaches to mastering the exam.

Understanding What Retired ACT Tests Are

Definition and Background

Retired ACT tests are previous versions of the American College Testing (ACT) assessment that have been discontinued from active administration but are still available for practice and study. These tests were initially used in real testing environments and are now stored in archives or released officially for practice purposes. The ACT, introduced in 1959, has undergone numerous updates, and the retired tests reflect the exam's historical structure, question styles, and content focus.

Why Are They Important?

- Historical Insight: They provide a window into how the ACT has evolved over decades.
- Practice Material: They serve as high-quality resources for students to simulate real testing conditions.
- Test Pattern Recognition: Analyzing past tests helps students identify recurring question types and themes.
- Scoring Trends: They help in understanding how scoring standards and benchmarks have shifted over time.

Features of Retired ACT Tests

Content and Structure

Retired ACT tests typically mirror the structure of current exams but may differ in question difficulty, phrasing, or emphasis.

- Sections Covered: English, Math, Reading, Science, and sometimes an optional Writing (Essay).
- Question Types: Multiple-choice questions with a variety of formats, including sentence correction, algebra, interpretation, and scientific reasoning.
- Difficulty Levels: Vary across different retired tests, providing a spectrum from easier to more challenging questions.

Availability and Accessibility

- Official Sources: The ACT organization occasionally releases retired tests for practice, often as part of prep packages or sample sets.
- Third-Party Platforms: Many test prep companies and educational websites compile and sell collections of retired tests.
- Public Domains and Archives: Some retired tests are available freely through libraries or online archives.

Scoring and Analysis

- Scoring Methods: Retired tests are scored using the current ACT scoring scale, though some older tests may require conversion for comparison.
- Answer Keys and Explanations: Most come with detailed answer keys, sometimes including rationales for correct answers.
- Difficulty Calibration: They offer a way to calibrate one?s skill level by comparing performance across different versions.

Pros and Cons of Using Retired ACT Tests

Pros

- Rich Practice Material: They provide extensive practice opportunities without the need for expensive new tests.
- Historical Perspective: Understanding how the test has changed helps tailor preparation.
- Cost-Effective: Many retired tests are available for free or at low cost.
- Test-Taking Strategy Development: Repeated exposure to various question types enhances strategic thinking.

Cons

- Potential Obsolescence: Older tests may not reflect current question styles or content emphases.
- Differences in Difficulty: Variability across different retired tests might lead to inconsistent practice experiences.
- Limited Relevance: Some retired tests may contain outdated language or scientific knowledge not reflective of current standards.

- Availability Issues: Not all retired tests are readily accessible, especially for free.

How to Effectively Use Retired ACT Tests for Preparation

Step-by-Step Approach

- Identify Reliable Sources: Use official ACT releases or reputable test prep platforms to access authentic retired tests.
- Simulate Real Testing Conditions: Take tests timed, in a quiet environment to mimic actual test day.
- Analyze Results Thoroughly: Review incorrect answers to understand mistakes and identify patterns.
- Track Progress Over Time: Keep records to see improvement and adjust study strategies accordingly.
- Focus on Weak Areas: Use specific retired tests to target sections where improvement is needed.

Integrating Retired Tests into a Study Plan

- Incorporate full-length retired tests periodically to build stamina.
- Use sections or questions from retired tests for targeted practice.
- Combine with other resources like practice questions, tutorials, and review books for comprehensive prep.

Case Studies and Student Experiences

Success Stories

Many students report significant score improvements after practicing extensively with retired tests. For example, a student aiming for a 30+ score found that repeated practice with older tests helped them recognize question patterns and improve pacing, leading to higher accuracy.

Challenges Faced

Some students experience frustration with the outdated language or question formats, which can cause confusion or misalignment with current exam standards. To mitigate this, it's essential to supplement retired test practice with current exam materials.

Future Trends and Considerations

Technology and Accessibility

- As digital platforms expand, more retired tests are becoming available online, making practice more accessible.
- Adaptive learning systems might incorporate retired tests into personalized study programs.

Updating Practice Resources

- Test prep companies are increasingly integrating retired tests into their offerings, often adding commentary and analysis.
- The challenge remains to ensure that practice materials stay aligned with current test standards and content emphases.

Legal and Ethical Use

- Always use retired tests obtained from authorized sources to avoid copyright violations.
- Using genuine retired tests enhances the validity of practice sessions.

Conclusion

The retired ACT tests serve as a vital resource in the landscape of standardized testing preparation. They provide invaluable insights into the evolution of the exam, offer extensive practice opportunities, and help test-takers develop effective strategies. While they may sometimes lag behind current test formats due to their age, their benefits?especially when used judiciously?far outweigh potential drawbacks. For students committed to achieving their best ACT scores, incorporating retired tests into a well-rounded preparation plan can make a significant difference. As the landscape of standardized testing continues to evolve, these historical tests remain a cornerstone of effective, strategic study, bridging past and present to empower future test-takers.

QuestionAnswer What are retired ACT tests and how are they different from current tests? Retired ACT tests are previous versions of the ACT exam that are no longer administered but are often available for practice. They differ from current tests in content, format, and question styles, reflecting the exam's evolution over time. Why should students practice with retired ACT tests? Practicing with retired ACT tests helps students familiarize themselves with the exam format, improve time management, and identify areas needing improvement, ultimately boosting their confidence and scores. Where can I find official retired ACT practice tests? Official retired ACT practice tests can often be found through the ACT organization?s website, official prep books, or authorized test prep providers. Some may be available for free, while others might require purchase.

Are retired ACT tests still relevant for current exam preparation? Yes, retired ACT tests are still relevant as they mirror the types of questions previously used and can help students develop test-taking strategies, though students should also focus on the latest practice materials for the most current content. How should students incorporate retired ACT tests into their study plan? Students should use retired ACT tests to simulate real testing conditions, analyze their performance, and identify patterns in their mistakes, integrating these sessions into a comprehensive study plan. Can retired ACT tests help improve my score in the science section? Yes, retired ACT science tests provide valuable practice with data interpretation, experiment analysis, and reasoning skills, which can help improve performance in the science section. Are there any drawbacks to relying solely on retired ACT tests for preparation? Relying solely on retired tests may not address recent changes in the exam format or content. It?s important to supplement practice with current materials and official resources to ensure comprehensive preparation. How do retired ACT tests compare in difficulty to current tests? The difficulty of retired ACT tests can vary, but generally they are comparable to current tests. However, newer tests may include updated question styles or topics, so it?s beneficial to practice with both retired and current materials.

Related keywords: retirement planning, actuarial tests, pension calculations, retirement benefits, retirement age, pension fund management, retirement eligibility, actuarial assumptions, retirement strategies, retirement policy

Read the full article online: Retired Act Tests